## euroconsult

National Urban Water Corporation, the Sudan
Directorate-General International Cooperation, the Netherlands

## Sustainable Water Supply Systems in Small Cities



The Lessons from Darfur

Volume II: Annexes
June 1994

# Sustainable Water Supply Systems in Small Cities 

## The Lessons from Darfur

Volume II: Annexes

Euroconsult, Arnhem, the Netherlands


## ANNEXES

A SECTION DESCRIPTIONS NYALA
B INSTITUTIONAL CAPABILITY INDEX
C ACCOUNTING FORMS

D SECTION REPORTING FORMS

ANNEX A

## SECTION DESCRIPTIONS NYALA

## 1. OPERATIONS SECTION

## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Activate pumps according to prepared schedules
- Monitor operation of pumps
- Report anormalities to Chief of Pumphouse
- Periodically record readings of water meters in water production network


## WORK PROCEDURES

- Operators work from 6 a.m. - 2 p.m.)
or from 2 p.m. - 10 p.m.) for 6 days
or from 10 p.m. - 6 p.m.)
- Hereafter they rest for 48 hrs
- The 3 remote stations are manned by one operator at one time, accompanied by a watchman
- In the pumphouse, the staff present at all times is: one pump operator and two operator assistants
- On one of the remote stations the operator and watchman work without the 48 hour rest
- All operators receive 2 hours of overtime each day (an up-coming letter from NUWC's DG is said to mention 130 hours of overtime each month)


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- All operators just have to be present and perform routine duties: switch pumps on and off and report any pump failure to the chief of the pumphouse


## TARGET SETTING

- Ten year pump life


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- 5 operator posts at 4 shifts plus 1 operator post at 3 shift requires: 23 operators
- 2 literate employees perform meter- and water level reading and assist the mechanical maintenance team; they are also reserves in case of sickness and leave of other operators
- 1 section chief
- Total staff required under present schedule: 26


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 27 staff of appropriate rank and capability are employed in this section
- Section is composed of: 1 commander

6 shift chiefs
5 shift chief assistants
15 labourers

- 2 shift chiefs are temporarily detached to Kas


## LOAD ON STAFF

- Per definition the operations section staff is under $100 \%$ load, though only little time is spent on work activities


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- The chief of the section reports to the Water Engineer
- All operators report directly to the chief of the section


At pumphouse: 2 spare operators who perform various recordings

## EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS EMPLOYED

- Of the 13 usable boreholes and wells only 9 are equiped with working submersible pumps
- 8 boreholes are equiped with Grundfos control panels featuring several protection devises, see fact sheet
- The Grundfos control panels protect the pumps against overload, uneven power supply on the different phases, while 5 feature an overload indicator
- Submersible pumps are not protected against running dry by electrode sensors, although the 8 Grundfos are wired for such protection
- The Railway- and Museh stations have recently been provided with brick walled control rooms (6X4 m)
- The Karari station has its control panels in the open air and has a grass hut personnel shelter
- The central pumphouse is equiped with 5 electically powered booster pumps:
2 provide the community siosks with water and
2 provide the rest of tre town (these two pumps have been installed in April 1991)
- The motor of the fifth booster pump is defective since 1990
- All electricity is supplied by the local power utility


## ISSUES

- The operators at the remote stations can only switch the pumps off and on
- They can check if power arrives at the stations
- After an automatic shut-off they can try to restart a pump when power supply conditions have improved, in other cases they have to alert the maintenance sections, which only operate during the day shift
- The WSEP technical consultant has advised not to install dry-run protection on the submersible pumps, as it would even be relied upon when accidental- or otherwise shorted
- This consultant conveyed that frequent water level measurement and stopping the pump, when the danger zone is approached, gives better protection


## CONCLUSION AND OPTIONS

- The level of current staffing of the section is determined by the decision that the remote stations are to be manned continuously. 'The necessity of this is not obvious and the question should be raised of what advantages
are lost if the doors of the stations will be locked and the stations will be inspected once or twice a day (the Water Corporation in Nyala will soon receive two motorbikes)
- During the last few years at least two submersible pumps have been lost each year
- Installation of dry-run protection and regular resistance checking can give better pump protection than is obtained today as the installed depth of all the pumps is not well known and the draw down can vary at different depths
- NUWC plans to construct a third control room at the Karari station which would allow for a further reduction of the number of operators if NUWC decides to change the operating procedures


## OPTION FOR CHANGE

- When the Water Corporation is successful in increasing the safety of the submersible pumps, it can be tested if locking the doors of the remote stations does not constrain either the water supply or the safety of the installations
- Surplus labour could be employed for the extension of the water supply system


## 2. MECHANICAL MAINTENANCE SECTI:ON

## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Maintenance and repair of the booster pumps
- Placement and replacement of submersible pumps


## WORK CONDITIONS

- Working hours: 6.30 a.m. - 3.00 p.m.
- Six working days per week
- 2 hours of overtime are paid per day, extra for work on holidays


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- Replacing parts of booster pumps when required
- Greasing of booster pumps every three months
- Changing and repair of valves in and near pumphouse when required
- Monthly reading of six meters and water levels in boreholes (this work is also claimed by operations section)
- Welding work when required


## TARGET SETTING

- All booster pumps to be back in operation within 24 hours
- Much other mentioned work is rather incidental


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- The frequency of all above tasks is very low and seems to require much less tha? one man


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 7 staff employed, of which one on suspension
- Staff composed of: 1 observer

1 commander
1 mechanic 1st class
2 mechanics 2nd class
1 mechanic assistant
1 labourer

## LOAD ON STAFF

- The load on the staff must be estimated as less than 15\%

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- Observer reports to Water Engineer
- All other section staff reports to the observer


## ISSUES

- The entire skilled staff has participated in a customized course at the Nyala Technical High School in 1991
- This course has been arranged by ISMDP
- ISMDP also supplied this section with a set of hand tools (periodic inventory check should be made) and a electrical welding machine


## CONCLUSION

- The actual overstaffing is likely to be the result of adherence to the "personnel establishment"
- Most of the work can be performed by one person. If handling of heavy parts is needed, pump operators or pipefitters could be called in
- This section is so small that it should be merged with the electrical maintenance section, thereby reducing the span of control of the Water Engineer
- It should be made clear which section should read the production meters and take the water levels


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- Merger with the electrical maintenance section
- Reduce the staff stepwise to two when the occasion presents itself


## 3. ELECTRICAL MAINTENANCE SECTION

## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Perform maintenance, trouble-shooting and repairs on borehole- and booster pumpmotors, wiring and control devices
- Maintain electrical equipment and wiring on the NUWC-Nyala premises


## WORK PROCEDURES

- Working hours: 6.30 a.m. - 3.00 p.m.
- Six working days per week
- 2 till 5 hours of overtime are paid per day


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

Regular:

- Repair control boxes of booster- and submersible pumps
- Perform maintenance on electro motors of booster pumps

Incidental:

- Install and repair electrical connection on NUWC office compound
- Produce and erect low tension poles for borehole pumps
- Make electrical connection on submersible pumps


## TARGET SETTING

- Virtually all work has an incidental character and no production targets can be set


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- The September activity report shows 10 jobs which could done by one man within a day or much less


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 7 staff employed, of which one is temporarily detached to Zalingei
- Staff is composed of: 1 commander

2 chief technicians
2 electrician 1st class
1 electrician assistant
1 l.abourer

- One chief technician is temporarily detached to Kas and one electrician lst class to Zalingei


## LOAD ON STAFF

- When no new borehole is being equiped the load on the staff is less than 15\%


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- Commander reports to the Water Engineer
- All chief technician and electricians report to the Commander


## ISSUES

- The entire staff has participated in a customized coursc on motor winding at the Syala Technical High School in 1991. In 1992 they participated in a course in the same school. This time a wide range of subjects were taught, which have a direct bearing on their daily work.
- The staff has a strong tendency to blame a protection device as a source of malfunctioning, while the real cause lays some where else. The protection device is then modified, whereby it is (partly) destroyed, to keep the system going. Negotiatioss are going on with the Nyala Min. of Labour/ILO Vocational Training Center for a special course to address this issue.


## CONCLUSION

- Also in this section the actual overstaffing is likely to be the result of adherence to the "personnel establishment"
- Most of the work can be performed by one, maximum two person. If a larger job is to be carried out, like the erection of poles, other sections could provide assistance
- Also this section is small and can easily be merged with the mechanical maintenance section


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- Merger with the mechanical maintenance section
- Transfer all except two electricians when the occasion presents itself
- Pursue the Vocational Training Center option
- Some staff should be trained and instructed to regularly test the dry-run electrode connections extremely well, once the decision is taken to install those


## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Maintain, repair and upgrade pipeline network
- Survey locations for new consumer applications
- Install new consumer conrections


## WORK CONDITIONS

- Repair teams work normally from 6.30 a.m. - 2.30 p.m. and six days a week
- Emergency team is one of the work teams which is present to work on leaks after working hours. They work for two nights and the return to day work.
- 70, 80, 90 or 110 hours of overtime are paid per month depending on the type of work done


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- Reports on repairs over the 9 month period October 1992 July 1993 show that 1066 man-days of repair work has been done. A man-day of work is here not defined as a full day of work, but as a day on with at least some work has been done.
- The emergency teams do hardly any repair work after normal working hours. They just close a valve if a leak is reported. The emergency team has a car assigned to it.


## TARGET SETTING

- An official NUWC standard is not known, but one international standard mentions that repair staff should be active $60 \%$ of the time
- Because of the seasonal influence on the prominence of leaks during the rainy months this may be lowered to $30 \%$


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- With the current frequency of repairs 1422 man-days are needed per year
- If the staff is supposed to do repair work on $30 \%$ of the days then ( $100 / 30$ times $1422=$ ) 4740 man-days need to be available
- As an employee can put in 240 working days, this will require a section staff of 20


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 37 staff employed, of which one chief technician is detached to Kas
- Staff is composed of: 1 senior observer

2 commanders
3 chief technicians (one in Kas)
5 pipefitters 1st class
8 pipefitters 2nd class
8 pipefitter assistants 10 labourers

## LOAD ON STAFF

- The section has reported information which can be analyzed and indicates that, over the period October 1992 till July 1993:
a. on $52 \%$ of the days no repairs have been carried out
b. only on $4 \%$ of the days, more than 15 staff were engaged in repairs
c. only on $1 \%$ of the days, more than 20 staff were engaged
d. a section employee is only active on $17 \%$ of the days (assuming that he can work 240 days per year)
e. as the emergency team hardly ever repairs leaks it has only to exist of one or two persons (now 6)



## ISSUES

- Reporting on repairs has shown two things: a. the workload of the repair teams is very low b. many spots are repaised over and over again The most notorious trouble spots are now being rehabilitated. The pipes in these spots are laid deeper and are often replaced with pipes of stronger material.
- As these weak spot are now being rehabilitated, the future need for repair will be substantially lower. As Nyala still holds a good stock of ductile iron pipe, this can be used to make network extensions. Theoretically this can be done by the surplus of workers in the technical departments, but the 'civil servant attitude' does not instill courage to dig several kilometers of trenches. Tough management and support by the labour union can overcome this hurdle. It will need good preparation


## CONCLUSION

- Continued rehabilitation of the network will strongly reduce the need for future repairs
- Ample labour availability and the stock of ductile iron pipes offer a unique opportinity to serve a much larger part of the Nyala's population with piped- or kiosk water Once the mains are laid, extensions can be developed through community initiative
- The emergency team can be reduced to one or two persons, who can close valves with a large adjustable wrench on bicycles, thus eliminating the need for a vehicle and a driver on stand-by
- Pipes for large repairs can even be moved by horse cart
- The low work load makes reduction of the staff to at the most 20 persons possible


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- Transfer of about half of the staff to other activities or outplacement
- Strong reduction in the need for vehicles
- Use of repair staff for extension of the network


## 5. METER MECHANICAL- AND INSPEC「ION SECTION

## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Inspect water meters routinely and on special indication
- Test and repair water meters
- Dis- and reconnect water users on indication of consumer accounts department
- Inspect construction actjvities on increased water consumption


## WORK CONDITIONS

- Mechanics and inspectors work from 6.30 a.m. - 2.30 p.m. and six days a week
- Staff receives 80 , 90 or 110 hours of overtime each month depending on the amount of work executed
- $50 \%$ of the reconnection sharge is distributed among the staff of this section anc the staff of the consumer accounts-, meter reading- and treasury sections


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- NUWC Nyala maintains about 1700 meters, which the section has to inspect and maintain
- Nyala town has about 5500 house and other connections, which the section should inspect and potentially disconnect
- In the 1992-93 season 140 (between 54 and 282) disconnections/month had to be made and about the same number (between 80 and 207 ) of reconnections
- A mechanic on disconnection route is always accompanied by an inspector, who inspects the neighbouring houses
- An average of 8 new consumer meters (between 3 and 22) have to be tested each month

TARGET SETTING

- In 1991-92 this section made a house survey, whereby 40 houses were surveyed per manday. During the same operation house numbers have been painted.
- Disconnection lists are issued for blocks so many disconnections can be made in the same block, allowing for
minimal travel time. The target for the number of disconnection can be set at 20 per team-day
- Reconnection operations are performed just after the consumer has paid up. This rather fast service increases the travel time of the reconnector and lowers efficiency. A team should be able to perform at least 10 reconnections per day.


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- If 200 disconnections are made at 20 per team per day, then the disconnection operation will require 10 team-days each month (the 282 maximum is ignored as it was caused by an avoidable irregularity of the consumer accounts section)
- The reconnection activities take twice as much time: 20 team-days each month
- Inspection work is done by the other member of the team and should be performed during the time that the mechanic is busy dis- or reconnecting
- Both above mentioned activities combined require 30 teamdays. One team can work on the average 20 days.
- Two teams should be able to perform all disconnection, reconnection, house inspection and meter cleaning work

STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 14 people employed
- Staff is composed of: 1 commander

2 chief inspectors
3 mechanics lst class TL
1 inspector 1st class TL
1 mechanic 2nd class
3 inspectors 2nd class
3 labourers
(one chief inspector works on community kiosks) TL: teamleader

## LOAD ON STAFF

- 4 mechanic/inspection teams can provide 80 team-days per months; 30 team-days are required: load on mechanic/ inspection teams is $37.5 \%$
- One chief inspector can easily test all new meters and repair the ones that are brought to the section
- It is not clear what the function of the labourers is

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (act'ual)

- Commander reports to the Water Engineer
- Chief inspectors and teamleaders report to commander


## ISSUES

- In the recent past the leadership in the consumer accounts section has been very weak. This caused a very irregular flow of disconnection notices to this section Once the flow is more regular the workload should fall even further
- It is estimated that the cost of a combined disconnection/ reconnection activity is close to LS 1000. The official charge (set by NUWC HQ) is LS 200, half of which is immediately redistributed as an extra renumeration to the staff. The nett unpaid cost of each disconnection as thus a loss of about LS 900 to the water corporation. The reconnection charge should be substantially increased as well paying consumers are now sharing the burden caused by the badly paying ones. Tr.is charge increase would by itself lower the number of undisciplined customers
- When disconnected consumer pay their dues they expect to be reconnected immediately. The water corporation reconnects most often within 24 hours, which makes the reconnection activity very inefficient.


## CONCLUSION

- This section appears to be seriously overstaffed as a result of the irregular supply of disconnection notices by the consumer accounts department but also by a poor organization of the work
- Too late payment of waterbills is abnormal behaviour and should not be effected by social considerations of setting the level of the penalty far below cost to the water corporation and to the community.
- The same abnormal behaviour should also not be honoured with the very fast reconnection practice which causes enormous inefficiencies in this section


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- Constant insistance on regular supply of disconnection notices
- Increase of reconnection charge to consumer to the level of LS 1000 (summer 1993 cost level)
- Weekly reconnection per block to increase reconnection efficiency
- Adequate analysis of section records to allow for work organization improvement


## 6. METER READING SECTION

## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Read all consumer water meters every month
- Report on water consumption to consumer accounts section
- Report on condition of water meters to meter mechanics section


## WORK CONDITIONS

- Working hours: 7.30 a.m. - 2.30 p.m.
- Six working days per wees
- As meter readers are not paid for overtime they receive a meal allowance


## ESTIMATED WORR LOAD

- Nyala has 1700 working consumption meters to read
- These reading must be recorded on reader cards and transfered to the consumer account books by the supervisor (average: 71 per working day for the section as a whole)

TARGET SETTINC

- All consumption meters have to be read monthly
- Each meter reader is to read at least 900 meters/month


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- NUWC's norm is that every 900 working meters justify one meter reader position. A reader can read more than 40 meters per day, which translates into 8 per hour.
- The strict requirement for this section is only three staff which includes the supervisor

STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 1 meter reader supervisor
- 1 meter reader supervisor assistant
- 4 meter readers


## LOAD ON STAFF

- With the current number of meters and good organization (minimal travel time, minimal number of blocks, minimal number of books to adjust): readings 1700/900: 1.9 manmonth recording into C.A. books 1700/60 per hour: 0.2 manmonth

Total work load expressed in time 2.1 manmonth

- Load on staff: $2.1 / 6$ or $35 \%$


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- The chief of the meter reading section reports to the Inspector of Accounts
- All other staff reports to the chief of section


## ISSUES

- Meter readers travel on foot or for far areas by vehicle


## CONCLUSION

- Meter reading is a quick and easy operation and the coverage of Nyala with meters is rather low
- There is surely no need for an assistant to the meter reader supervisor and the supervisor can participate in the reading activities himself
- When bicycles are provided the need for vehicle transportation will be eliminated


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- Transfer of some meter readers to other activities
- Provision of bicycles to readers
- Merging of this very sme Ll section with consumer accounts


## 7. CONSUMER ACCOUNTS SECTION

## SECTION TASR DESCRIPTION

- Prepare bills for water consumers on basis of own records and data from meter reading- and treasury sections
- Keep records on water consumption receivables
- Report on status of accounts receivable to management
- Prepare dis- and reconnection statements for meter mechanics section


## WORK CONDITIONS

- Working hours: 7.30 a.m. - 2.30 p.m.
- Six working days per week
- As accountants are not paid for overtime they receive a meal allowance


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

| 5265 | house connections |
| ---: | :--- |
| 12 | concessionaire kiosks |
| 143 | government institutions |
| 130 commercial and industrial clients |  |
| 4 | tankers |
| 25 | new customers |

- The town has been subdivided in blocks and each consumer account is assigned a number of these blocks. She/he only deals with the private connections in these blocks.
- Customer that want to pay consult the consumer accounts office and get information on the amount due, whereafter they pass-on to the cashier to pay.


## TARGET SETTING

- One consumers accounts clerk for every 700 consumers
- Under no circumstances should the consumer accounts books be more than five working days behind in showing the actual situation
- On the seventh of every month an accounts receivable report is submitted to the management, reflecting the situation on the last day of the previous month
- Every month a disconnection list for every block is to be produced and submitted to management
- The chief of section reports every saturday before fatour to the inspector of account.s, till what date the books on all the blocks and customer categories are current. The inspector of accounts djscusses this report the same day with the chief of the consumer accounts section and decisions on measures to redress the situation are immediately taken.


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- As every consumer accourtant serves between 700 and 800 consumers, seven accountants are required to keep the books for the 5265 private connections
- As it is essential that records are kept up to date and reports submitted in time, one more accountant should be added, to fill during sickness and leave
- The chief of the section handles the 300 customers of the other categories.
- Private connections require less time as no bills need to be issued. The nationally standard of 700 customers, is set for customers of all categories, and if the more labour intensive customers are left for the section chief, while supervising the rest of the staff it is necessary to raise the numeric target for accountants handling private connections only.


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- This section's staff consists of 9 persons (including the section chief)


## LOAD ON STAFF

- Considering 700 customers per accountant an full load this section is under $88 \%$ load.


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- The chief of the consumer accounts section reports to the Inspector of Accounts
- All other staff reports to the chief of section


## ISSUES

- In 1992 and the first half of 1993 the sections has been much behind with keeping the books up-to-date. Some blocks were up to 10 months behind, while other accountants had their books fairly up-to-date.
- Some accountants have not provided disconnection lists for the last 12 months.
- Billing to government institutions has been extremely irregular and institutions have often received only one or two bills a year instead of one every month.
- In 1992 a new system has been set up for consessionaire kiosks and all water meters have been checked, repaired or replaced, but unfortunately the follow-up by the responsible accountant has be such that this year, revenues from this category became very low again while much water was sold through these kiosks.
- Because of continued underperformance of this section, its chief has been replaced in August 1993.
- The inspector of accounts has been almost always absent during the last year and a half, and it has been announced that another well be appointed in his plase soon.
- The tanker filling point can serve two tankers at the time. Water is only issued on handing in of a delivery note written by the consumer accounts section. Tankers from institutions can take water charged to their account with NUWC. Other customers have to pre-pay. It has been observed that the revenue from this category are not in line with the water issued at the tanker filling point.


## CONCLUSIONS

- Although sufficient staff is available and systems are rather adequate, the section has been 4-6 months behind with its work.
- This backlog must be attributed to incompetent leadership of the section and almost complete absence of supervision by the inspector of accounts.
- Lack of supervision has seriously eroded discipline and most of the professional pride in this section.
- The same lack of adequate supervision has resulted in the backlog, the lack of billing and half-hearted application of the systems.


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- The restoration of supervision is the single most important measure to get the section on the track of satisfactory performance and care should be taken that the section does not glide back after being improved.
- The chief water engineer and inspector of accounts should investigate if the procedures for concessionaire- and tanker sales are correctly applied, as observations and estimates lead to the idea that revenues from these categories should be much higher.
- Introduction of a consumer accounts registration system as proposed in the Accounting and Financial Advisor's, Nyala mission report of Octobe: 1992, can simplify the record keeping while making information available on the age of receivables.


## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Receive and record cash- and bank payments
- Collect revenue from community kiosks weekly
- Pay out salaries and wages as per statement prepared by the general accounts section


## WORR CONDITIONS

- Working hours: 7.30 a.m. - 2.30 p.m.
- Six working days per week
- As accountants are not paid for overtime they receive a meal allowance


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- Potential clients at cashier's desk:

5265 house connections
12 concessionaire kiosks
143 government institutions
130 commercial and industrial clients
4 tankers
25 new customers
Total: 5578 potential visitors

- Most clients do not pay every month as, according to the cashier's reports, the number of paying visitors at the cashier's desk is only about 2000 per month
- The cashier collects the income from the community kiosks by vehicle once a week
- Once a month the cashier pays the wages and salaries to about 200 staff


## TARGET SETTING

- Cashier's work requires perfect accuracy and honesty


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- During office hours the assistant cashier is permanently present to receive payments
- The cashier keeps all records, deposits the receipts at the bank daily and collects the community kiosks' revenue once a week

STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 1 cashier and 1 assistant. cashier


## LOAD ON STAFF

- The assistant cashier camot take on other work as he is to be permanently avai.lable to receive payments
- The cashier could be assigned other small tasks like production of special financial reports


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- The chief of section (cashier) reports to the Inspector of Accounts
- The assistant cashier reports to the chief of section


## ISSUES

- Recently it has been found that a cashier deposited less money at the banks than he stated in his own records. Upon reception of the "hand-written" monthly bank statements, he changed the deposited amounts on these statement to conform with his own records. A first audit did not reveal that the figures did not add up to the totals on the statements.
- Apart from the abovementioned event the section performs well and hands in the reports in time.


## CONCLUSION

- This section is adequately staffed and generally perform well.
- The person depositing the cash may never be the one receiving the bank statement, especially since such statements are still handwritten. Conversely the person, or even the section, that prepares the salary- and wages statements should not pay out the money.


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- Tasks, which combined can give opportunity to malversations, may only be carried out by different people and even by different sections. Even when this rule is strictly applied, the supervisor should check thoroughly and constantly so no malversations occur.


## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Prepare records of all fيnancial transactions and process accompanying paperwork
- Prepare periodic financial reports for management and State Director's office, by elaboration of primary records into ledger syst:em, periodic balances, profit and loss accounts and analytical reports
- Prepare salary and wages statements
- Prepare accounts payable documents
- Prepare monthly summary for reporting to state Director's office


## WORR CONDITIONS

- Working hours: 7.30 a.m. - 2.30 p.m.
- Six working days per week
- As accountants are not paid for overtime they receive a meal allowance


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- Regular activities:

Preparation of salaries and wages sheets: 8 mandays Paperwork- \& checque prejparation for scheduled payments and receipts : 1 manday Bank reconciliations : 2 mandays Books of prime entry (cash- \& Bank daybooks) : 4 mandays
Journal-, ledger-, trial balance, balance and $P$. \& L. account postings : 5 mandays Monthly summary for state Dir. office : 2 mandays Monthly management reports : 2 mandays Visits to banks $20 \mathrm{x} 1.5 \mathrm{hrs}=30 \mathrm{hrs} \quad: 5$ mandays

- Unscheduled activities: Paperwork and cheque preparation for purchases, contract work and incidental payments (15-30 per month) : 4 mandays Work on new customer connections : 1 mandays Meetings, courses, etc : 3 mandays Total : 37 mandays


## TARGET SETTING

- All activities in the general accounts department are to be scheduled, and assigned to persons, on a monthly basis by the chief of the section and approved by the inspector of accounts (I.O.A.). The chief of the section reports weekly to the I.O.A. on the progress.
- Reporting is to be completed and transmitted on scheduled and preapproved dates.
- Preparations for purchases, incidental payments to staff and contractors are to be performed as soon as possible, as not to hamper the work progress in the corporation.
- In case of absence of the section chief or I.o.A. clear arrangements are to be made for approvals so deadlines can still be met.


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- The 37 mandays of estimated work translate into two full time positions


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- one chief accountant
- three accountants
- the inspector of accounts can part-time participate in activities of this section


## LOAD ON STAFF

- Assuming that staff works on the average 20 days a month then the load on the stafi is $37 /(4 \times 20)$ or $46.5 \%$.


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- The chief of section reports to the Inspector of Accounts
- All other staff reports to the chief of section


## ISSUES

- As of August 1993, the accounts department does not have an inspector of accounts assigned to work in the corporation.
- The leadership within the section is not clearly assigned and as a consequence work organization and work discipline are hardly perceivable.
- During the last few years, the performance of this section has been inadequate resul=ing in enormous backlogs and inaccurate work. The senior staff in this section has been promoted to responsibilities for which they did not have either the training or the capacity. More junior staff is better trained.
- Procedures have been started to address the inadequate staffing situation of this section as well as to appoint another I.o.A.
- The accountants have followed two in-house courses on commercial double entry accounting presented by personnel of Management Development Center (MDC), Khartoum. Presently the staff is being trained on the job with the actual introduction of double entry accounting in Nyala.


## CONCLUSION

- The output of this section has recently been inadequate, quantity- as well as quality wise.
- The absence of real leadership (in the department as well in as the section) is the main reason for this underperformance.
- As much effort is given to training and procurement of staff in leadership roles, much progress is to be expected by the end of 1993.


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- The introduction of the commercial double entry accounting system is by now well under way and new leadership is said to be on its way to Nyala. The proposed reporting systems, complete with reporting on progress, if conciously applied, will have a strong positive influence on the general performance of this section.
- Strict attention should be paid that functions, when done by one person or done in one section give opportunity to malversations, be spread out over different persons and preferably over different sections, under close supervision of the inspector of accounts.


## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- Perform all administrative, logistical and legal steps in the hiring, promoting, rewarding, reprimanding, sanctioning, retiring and laying-off processes
- Keep personnel and retiree records up-to-date
- Monitor the personnel establishment and propose new hirings, promotions and transfers and advise management on this
- Prepare period allowances statements
- Prepare, type and file all correspondance
- Assist with-, register and guide the new customer application process
- Assist management with section-report collection, -filing, -analysis and -processing as preparation for consultation and meetings


## WORK CONDITIONS

- Working hours: 7.30 a.m.- 2.30 p.m.
- Six working days per week


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- A. Up-keep of salary group-, wage-, allowance- and after-service benefit information (2 hours/day) and explain these to individual staff members (4 hours/day)
- B. Preparation of paperwork for retirements (temporarily catch-up work on setting-up administration system for salary deductions, etc. Previously this has been done in Fasher)
- C. Checking conformance wi.th NUWC personnel establishment system and actions for compliance
- D. Registration of all types of leave and administration of transportation allowances for leaves ( 15 per month max 40); this applies to staff recruited in other towns
- E. Assistance to applicants for water connection and processing of these applications ( 20 applications/month)
- F. Registration of letters, in \& out (300-350 per month) and internal (150 per month); registration of duty travel
- G. Typing work (200-300 letters/month)
- H. Filing work
- I. Letter writing
- J. Assistance to chief water engineer on section report collection, -filing, and -summarizing; developing agendas for meeting and minute writing (executive office management)
- Through ISMDP, the section has received two new type-writers and an electric/manual duplicator


## TARGET SETTING

- (A) is close to a full time position
- (B) can be combined with another task, once the system setup is completed)
- (C) can be combined with supervision (which it actually is)
- (D) can be combined with e.g. with (H)
- (E) can be combined with (F) (which it actually is)
- (H), (I) and (J) are all full-time positions


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- It follows from the target setting that eight persons are required in this section ( $7+1$ for taking on tasks of absent staff)


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 2 personnel supervisors (one performs now some of the tasks of the manager of support services)
- 6 senior clerks
- 3 clerks


## LOAD ON STAFF

- As long as the position of manager of support services is vacant, the load is $70 \%$ (otherwise $64 \%$ )


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- The chief of the section :eports to the manager of support services
- All other section staff reports to the chief of the section (personnel supervisor)


## ISSUES

- The actual human resourcess management process is guided by the "personnel establishment" instructions that have been developed in the remote past and did not receive the necessary up-dating that could be achieved with feedback from the branch operations
- The personnel establishment for Nyala indicates that 289 staff may be employed in Nyala. If staff would be increased till this level, it would not only create a structural financial deficit but would also reinforce the already existing over-staffing situation
- ISMDP has introduced a personnel evaluation system which, when filled in objectively and kept up-to-date regularly, can point at the most appropriate internal candidate for occuring vacancies. Although this system is designed to distinguish between compet.encies and other characteristics of the present staff, almost everyone is in the top of the grading system
- A system of job descriptions has equally been introduced,
but has to be filled in more precisely and needs regular updating
- ISMDP has provided Human Resource Management- and other organizational training for many of the staff of this section


## CONCLUSION

- The actual staffing of Nyala consists of about 200 employees, of which 15 are assigned to other towns or nonNUWC duties. This sectional analyses reveals that only about 135 employees are required to perform all duties as defined by now, and allowing for back-up during absences.
- The section is overstaffed by three people if the catch-up work will have been completed.
- The personnel group should help the chiefs of other sections to fill-in the personnel evaluation forms more objectively.
- With the help if these data, the group should select personnel for internal transfers and promote transfers to other towns


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- As the "personnel establishment" system is not anymore an adequate guide for the determination of the staffing requirements, it needs replacement by a logical approach to decide how the optimal staffing situation can be reached. This documents provides a method.
- If the training to staff all sections has proved to be useful, NUWC should continue to organize training from their own resources.


## 11. PURCHASING AND STORES SECTION

## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

- To supply NUWC Nyala, in a timely manner and at reasonable costs, with the necessary goods, of adequate quality, for the execution of the corporation's tasks
- Provide the corporation with information on availability, purchasing conditions and prices of these goods
- To store the goods, which are not immediately put in use, in a well organized safe location for direct retrieval on authorized demand
- Keep adequate records of the stored goods and their distribution, and of the history of previous acquisitions and their supply conditions


## WORK PROCEDURES

- Assist the requisitioners with the preparation of the purchase order request
- Visit potential suppliers and collect pro-forma invoices as preparation for the purchase decision
- Organise the necessary paperwork, check preparation for the purchase and transportation
- Organise or make the purchase and check conformity with the requirements
- Deliver or check delivery to the user
- File documents for own record keeping, and deliver invoices and bills of reception to the general accounts section
- Organise safe storage of stocks and supplies
- Issue from the stock on authorized demand, monitor the stock level and organise re-supply
- Keep accurate records of stock movements


## WORK CONDITIONS

- Working hours: 7.00 a.m. - 2.00 p.m.
- 6 days a week
- 70 till 90 hours of overtime is paid


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- Average of three to four purchases a week
- Apart from fuel, lubricants and asbestos pipe most stocks are hardly current and thus require little work
- Average of 5-7 fuel- or lubricant issuings each week
- Soon inventory of project store and Toyota spare part stock will be added to the section's responsibility


## TARGET SETTING

- Assist with filling of purchase order request on day of first contact with requisitioner
- Obtain pro-forma and approval within one working day
- Obtain signed check within two working days and make purchase within 24 hours
- Keep perfect records


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- The number of transactions are very low
- As the role that the storekeeper plays is crucial for the work progress in many other sections, two storekeepers are required
- One storekeeper assistant or labourer is needed mainly for fuel handling


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 3 storekeepers (one on long term unpaid leave)
- 1 storekeeper assistant
- 3 labourers (of which two are casual labourers)


## LOAD ON STAFF

- As there is only constant work for one storekeeper and not even a labourer for half the time, the load on the staff is $1.5 / 7$ or $15 \%$


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- The most senior storekeeper reports to the manager of support services
- All other staff reports to this most senior storekeeper


## ISSUES

- The section has not been able to serve the other sections promptly as check preparazion by the general accounts section take very long
- The Toyota spare part stock should be kept in the store close to the garage
- Distribution from the former project store should be scheduled to once a day


## CONCLUSION

- The section should have a bicycle for most visits to suppliers and the former project store, thereby reducing the need for transport by vehicle
- The weakest link in the quality of service lays outside the section in the general accounts section
- The staff in the section can immediately be reduced to three hereby increasing the load on the staff from 15 to 50\%
- As there is no overwork required in this section, overtime is paid for other reasons


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- Make at least one bicycle available to the section
- Improve speed of service in the general accounts section
- There is no need for casual labour in this section
- Reduce the staff to three


## 12. TRANSPORT SECTION

## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

Drivers:

- Provide transportation or approved request
- Check normal functioning of the vehicles and report anormalities through chied driver to garage
- Inspect, clean and maintain the vehicle daily according to established guidelines

Garage:

- Perform scheduled inspection and maintenance on NUWC vehicles
- Replace defective parts


## WORR CONDITIONS

- All section staff works: 6.30 a.m. - 3.00 p.m.
- 1 driver stays till 6 p.m. +1 driver stays till 10.00 p.m.
- Overtime varies from 80 till 150 hrs per month


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- NUWC Nyala's five vehicles require drivers at all times that the vehicle are in running condition
- All these vehicle and eventually NUWC vehicles from nearby towns or related projects need at least monthly inspection, and up-coming maintenance and repairs
- 2 motorbikes are due to a:rrive soon


## TARGET SETTING

- Never more than one vehicle out of use at a time


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- One more licensed driver than running vehicles (actually there are 5 vehicles)
- One of these vehicle is most of the time used and driven by the Chief Water Engineer
- One experienced mechanic and one trained assistant
- The frequency of the need for electrical repairs on vehicles is so low that more demanding work is better jobbed out to more specialized workshops in town


## STAFF PRESENT (August 1993)

- 1 chief driver
- 4 drivers
- 1 mechanic
- 1 assistant mechanic (+1 from mech. maint. section)
- 2 labourers


## LOAD ON STAFF

- When all vehicle are in running condition the load on the drivers is $100 \%$
- As only a mechanic and one assistant mechanic are required the load on this team is only $2 / 5$ or $40 \%$


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- Chief driver reports to manager of support services
- Drivers and mechanics report to chief driver


## ISSUES

- The mechanic will attends an advanced car mechanics course at the Min. of Labour/ILO Vocational Training Center in Nyala. An assist.ant mechanic of this section and an assistant mechanic of the mechanical maintenance section have recently completed a beginners course in this center.
- Recently the garage has been supplied with a basic set of new equipment, a set of handtools and a puller set by ISMDP. The equipment includes a garage jack, 8 axle stands, a large battery charger and an air compressor.
- To make use of the garage jack, first a reinforced concrete work platform is to be coristructed
- Vehicles are very often used to move only one person for business purposes. A critical evaluation will reveal that the introduction of more bicycles and the two motorbikes can reduce the need to three vehicle running at one time. The staff has gotien used to get vehicle transportation for all purposes. The high rurming- and acquisition costs have to be carried by the payers of the water fees. These expenses are in sharp cont rast with the ability of the community to bear the costis.
- ISMDP has introduced a daily car utilization form to be used collectively for all the cars and to be filled by the chief driver who dispatches the vehicles. This form provide management with valuable information to set norms for vehicle utilisation
- Unfortunately this form is; not being used
- ISMDP has also introduced a vehicle inspection and repair form including a check list with all critical maintenance and care issues. Regular inspection reduces the need of replacing expensive parts and improves the readiness and reliability of the vehicles
- Also this form, although introduced more than one year ago, is not in use


## CONCLUSION

- Although the means (especially for vehicles and fuel) are very limited in this country, it must be concluded that the utilization is far too generous at the community's expense
- Vehicle care is at a very low level and hardly any attention is paid to efforts to obtain a long reliable life out of vehicles and to prevention of high repair costs
- Serious attention by top management can reduce the costs of transportation by allowing only unavoidable vehicle utilization and by greater control over the care that is given to the vehicle fleet
- Savings can contribute to improved water service to the community


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- Insistance on performing regular check-ups guided by checklists.
- Strict control over vehicle utilization
- Strict control over vehicle care and maintenance


## 13. SECTION GENERAL (GUARD AND MESSENGER SERVICES)

## SECTION TASK DESCRIPTION

Guards:

- Check on all people- ancl goods movements to and from Water Corporation premises according to clearly set instructions
- Report all anormalities to designated staff or police
- Issue water to tanker at tanker filling point against delivery voucher

Messengers:

- Assist corporation staff by transmitting messages and goods


## WORK CONDITIONS

- The guards work according to the watchmen schedule in 8 or 12 hour shifts
- Overtime according to length of shifts
- All messengers are casual labourers, work from 7.30 a.m. till $2.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and receive overtime


## ESTIMATED WORK LOAD

- For guards: not relevant
- For messengers: low work load
- 4 extra guards are available in case of leave and sickness

TARGET SETTING

- Permanent presence on fosts and appropriate action when required


## STAFF REQUIREMENT

- Watchman posts (current schedule):

NUWC compound:

NUWC gate
Store and garage Fuel store

Wadi:
Karari station Savannah station Museh station Borehole 1 \& 2

Tanker filling point
Engineers' house
NUWC guesthouse
Supervision
On reserve 4
Total requirement:

Messengers:
3

## STAFF PRESEINT (August 1993)

- Guards:

Senior observer 1
Observer 1
Other permanent watchmen 17
Semi-permanent 3
Casual watchmen 6
Total 28

- Messengers:


## LOAD ON STAFF

- If present schedule is maintained staffing is just right


## ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE (actual)

- The chief of section (senior observer) reports to the manager of support services (in absence of MSS to the personnel supervisor)
- All the guards report to the chief of section

Senior observer


All the watchmen

- The observer assists the senior observer and replaces him when necessary
- The messengers report to the personnel supervisor


## ISSUES

- In 1993 a brick wall arcund the NUWC compound has been completed, lighting has been improved and only one gate is in use
- As discussed under "OPERArIONS SECTION" there is a potential of locking one or more remote stations, which would also make the watchman (men) redundant
- Borehole nr. $1 \& 2$ need to be guarded as people can fall in and throw dirt inside. Adequate steel covers with padlocks eliminate the need for a guard
- If the valve chamber at the tanker filling point will be locked, this point will only need an attendant during opening hours
- As the NUWC is always attended by cooks or resident accountants there is no reed for a watchman
- Many watchmen make 12 hours shift and receive a considerable amount of overtime
- It has been observed that during the last 12 months many posts has occasionnally been unguarded


## CONCLUSION

- For the current schedule the section is adequately staffed
- There is much room for reduction of the objects to guard
- Discipline of watchmen has to be improved
- Two messengers should suffice


## OPTIONS FOR CHANGE

- The NUWC compound does require only one guard at the gate and one patrol as soon as the fuel store is adequately lighted. The patrol is not necessary during working hours Savings: 3 watchmen
- Locking of valve chamber of the tanker filling point: Savings: 1 watchman
- Locking of one or more remote stations. Savings: 2 or 3 watchmen per station
- Covering of the open wells. Savings: 2 watchmen
- Eliminating guard service from NUWC guesthouse ( accountants residence). Savings: 1 watchman
- Total savings: about half of the guards, so also reserve can be reduced to two
- More frequent inspection of watchmen is indispensable; sanction unauthorized absence
- Try two instead of three messengers

ANNEX B

## INSTITUTIONAL CAPABILITY INDEX

## Scoring of the institutional capability index

1 The 12 dimensions that jointly make up the Index are all "scored on a (five points) scale from "very good" via "fair" to "very poor" The scores are calculated from the scores of the underlying indicators, as described in the next section The score for each dimension is in fact the average of the various indicators for that dimensions So this score has a numerical value and one could these to one overall is score for
institutional capability. This assumes that all dimensions are equally important and accordingly have the same "weight" But is doubtful whether such a figure represents a meaningful concept. The importance of the index lies in its constituent dimensions, not in an articially derived figure

2 The index can represented as fallows

1 Technological soundness
2 Needs assessment
3 Service delivery
4 Ability to relate to consumers
5 Administrative capability
6. Financial management

7 Organisational soundness
8 Human resource development
9. Economic soundness

10 Linkage capability
11 Networking capability
12 Learning capability

OVERALL INSTITUTIONAL CAPABILIT


The index can be refined by making further distinctions, introducing more than dimensions or weighing the various dimensions It can also be made simpler by leaving out certain dimensions

## Indicators per dimension

1 Underlying each dimensions is a set of detalled indicators Some ol these can be scored in an unambiguous quantifiable way (eg \% of private connection holders actually paying or proportion of external
subsidy to the total budget) Others need an expert judgement in terms of quantity (e.g ratio present tariff to actual recurrent costs) of quality (e g timeliness of planned construction) other indicators reflect e $g$ timeliness of planned construction) other indicators reflect
entirely qualitative dimensions e.g the avallability of reliable key information to management The indicators have sufficient flexibility to take such differences into account And again the Importance of this Index does not lie in exact and final quantification, but in the ability to assess and understand tendencies in the organisation's development

2 As noted above, the various dimensions are broken down in a number of specific indicators Each indicator can be scored on a five point scale, ranging from Very Good via Fair to Very Poor Obviously the meaning of these categories differs for each indicator and has to be set for the NUWC as it presently exists

3 The simplest (and recommended) manner for converting the scores on the indicators into a composite score for the involved dimension is by assigning numerical values of +2 and +1 for very good and good, 0 for falr and -1 and -2 for poor and very poor. Uith that the scores will come to a total, which can then be converted to one score between very good and ve poor so that dimension by simply dividing the total by the number of indicators used for that dimension. This number varies between 7 and 13 and is in itself entirely arbitrary it only represents the number of useful and valid indictors It will increase when now indicators are added or reduced when indicators are dropped because they are not practical or umber of and long as the totals per dimension are dillays be a figure between +2 and $\cdot 2$ This is, of course, the average value of the scores for the indicators used for that dimension

4 Below the first series of Indicators for each of the 12 distinguished dimensions are given This is based upon our present understanding of the Nyala NUWC and reflects what appear to be operational and meaningful manifestations of each dimensions. For most indicators the 5 point scale can be used without complications. for some an addicional step s required. determining what number, percentage or portion represents very ood, good, fair, poor or very poor In such cases a suggestion is included

## 1. TEGHNOLOGICAL SOUNDNESS

$\begin{array}{lrlll}\text { VG } & \text { G } & \text { F } & \text { P } & \text { VP } \\ +2 & +1 & 0 & -1 & -2\end{array}$
11 Frequency of breakdown of equipment
12 Availability of heavy equipment to NUWC
13 Appropriateness of designs in professional terms
14 Quality of construction work by NUWC
15 Skills levels staff in relation to tasks
16 Ability to monitor and control quality of contractors' work
17 Impact of non-technical and non-economic factors on investments
18 Compliance construction with designs
19 Reliability of main sources of energy
10 Operation's compliance with safety margins for system
OVERALL SCORE FOR TECHNOLOGICAL SOUNDNESS. TOTAL DIVIDED BY 10-

## 2 needs assesshent

21 Access to relevant information on source, demography etc.
2 Ability to rank needs systematically
3 Ability to set priorities
24 Presence of and adherence to water development plans
5 Selection of nou schemes based on sucfal needs
26 Avallability of data on water usage
total score for needs assesshent capability: total divided by 7-

## 3. SERVICE DELIVERY

31 scope of present coverage (portion of people supplied) $>80 \%$-very good 80\%-60\%-good 60\%-40\%-fair 40\%-20\$-poor <20\%-very poor
2 Geographical spread (portion of town covered)
3 Technological diversity (in terms of prod and distr systems)
34 Continuity of service delivery ( nr and duration of breakdowns)
35 Investment costs per consumer
.6 Quantity of water dellvered per consumer
>25 l P P d-very good 20-25-good 15-20-fair 15-10-poor <10-very poor
Production costs per unit delivered
(To be determined in comparison with other supply systems in Sudan)
38 proportion of Overhead costs to other expenses
(ratio fixed costs to variable costs)
3 Regularity testing of water quality
<5\%-very good 5\%-10\%-good 10\%-15\%-fair 15\%-20\%-poor >20\%-very poor
total score for service delivery; above total divided by 10-

## 4 ABILITY TO RELATE TO CONSUGERS

41 Frequency and quality of liaison with (new) kiosks committees
42 Frequency and qualicy of liaison with (old) kiosks leasers
3 Relationship with institutional consumers
44 Relationship with major suppliers
45 General awareness of value of safe water
46 General appreciation of NUNC's performance
47 Willingness to pay among private consumers
48 Willingness to pay among kiosks users
49 Willingness to pay among institutional consumers
410 Responsiveness of NUWC to complaints and clients
411 Presence of plans to improve customers relationships
412 Relationships NUWC to media
412 Presence of PR Officer
total score ability to relate to consuners: total divided by 12=

## 5 ADMINISTRATIVE CAPABILITY

51 Completeness and correctness of organisational data
52 Availability of key data to management
53 Appropriateness and timeliness of internal reports
54 Regularity and quality of external reports
5 General availability and rellability of data within organisation
56 Ouality and application of record keeping systems
57 Kecrievabilicy of recoris
58 Routine usage of internal reports
59 Use of M I S
TOTAL SCORE FOR ADMINISTRATIVE GAPABILITY: TOTAL DIVIDED BY 9_

## 6 Financial management

61 Quality of bookkeeping and accounting procedures
62 Timeliness and completeness of budgeting exercise
3 Degree of financial control by management
Availability of financial reports to management
Proprlety of financial management
Timeliness of payment Amount of money due to NUC in proportion to monthly budget Amount of money due to NUWC in proportion
6 8. Timely receipt of external funds (GO
69 Correctness of financial estimates
69 Correctness of financial estimates
total score finangial management. total divided by 10
7. ORGANISATIONAL SOUNDNESS
$71 \quad$ Frequency and severity of individual labour problems
72 Frequency and severity of major collective disputes
73 Stability of key staff
74 Turn-over of staff
75 Presence and use of Management Information System
76 Proportion of all posts vacan
77 Proportion of top posts vacant
78 Professional criteria used in recruitment and selection
79 Utilisation of performance criteria in promotions
710 Degree of functional decentralisation in organisation
TOTAL SCORE FOR ORGANISATIONAL SOUNDNESS TOTAL DIVIDED BY 10=

## 8 HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPHENT

81 Presence and functioning training department/officer
82 Presence of and adherence to technical training programme
83 Presence of and adherence to managerial training programme
84 Presence of and adherence to financial training programme
85 Presence of career planning system
86 Promotion on performance
87 Presence of incencive-systems related to performance
total score hutan resources develophent total divided by 7-

## 9 ECONOMIC SOUNDNESS

91 Ratio local revenue to recurrent costs
92 Dependency on GOS subsidies for recurrent costs
93 Generation of funds for O\&s
94 Generation of funds for preventive malntenance
95 Generation of funds for recapitalisation
96 Dependency on outside funds for capital investmen
97 Proportion of private users actually paying invoiced amounts >90z-very good 90\%-70\%-good 70z-50\%-fair 50\%-30\%-poor <30\%-very poor
98 Proportion of institutional consumers paying invoiced amounts As above
99 Proportion of payment for used water by neu kiosks >90\%-very good 90\%-80\%-good 80z-70z-fair 70\%-60\%-poor <60\%-very poor
910 Proportion of payment for used water by old kiosks As above
911 Ratio unit price invoiced to private consumers to production price per unit
912 Ration unit price invoiced to institutional consumers to production price per unit
913 Ratio unit price invoiced to new kiosks to cost price per unit
914 Ratio unit price invoiced to old kiosks to cost price per unir
915 Abillty to adjust prices against inflation and escalation of costs

TOTAL SCORE EGONOMIC SOUNDNESS TOTAL DIVIDED BY 15=

## 10 LINKAGE CAPABILITY

101 Ability to obtain goods from outside Nyala
102 Ability to import goods
103 Quality of relationships with main suppliers
104 Collaboration and resource sharing with public institutions
105 Collaboration and resources sharing with private institutions
106 Relationship with Nyala municipality
10.7 Use of data from outside NUWC

108 Active use of Public Relations rechniques
109 Public Relations being a designated task
1010 Ability to mobilize resources from Khartoum NUWC
1011 Ability to influence relevant decisions at Khartoum HQ
1012 Ability to influence relevant decisions at State level
1013 Ability to influence policies relevant to NUWC
1014 General reputation of NUWC
total score linkage capability total divided by 14-

11 planning capability
111 Presence of and adherence to long term plans
112 Presence of and adherence to annual plans
113 Allocation of major resources according to plans
114 Ability to monitor output against plans
115 Access to external resources according to plan
116 Timeliness of completion construction
TOTAL SCORE PLANNING CAPABILITY: TOTAL DIVIDED BY G-

## 2 mONITORING AND LEARNING CAPABILITY

21 Completeness and timeliness of reporting
122 Presence and use of M I S
123 Remedial action in case of mal-performance individuals or sections
124 Presence of instruments for assessing how much water produced,
distributed, paid on a regular basis
125 Procedure for leakage detection and remedial action
126 Ability to measure actual performance against overall targets
126 Ability to measure actual performance against overall targets
128 Ablifity and willingness to revise organisational procedures
129 Flexibility on organisational arrangements
1210 Operational independence from state and national level
1211 Openness to experiment
1212 Openness to outside comments and suggestions
1213 Ability to learn and improve
total score learning capability total divided by 13-

## ANNEX C

## ACCOUNTING FORMS

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR THE DALY STATEMENT OF CASH COLLECTION


## Pemerks.

$-(5)+(6)+(7)+(8)+(9)+(10)+(11)+(12)+(13)+(14)+(15)+(16)=(4)$

- all transactions not recorded In the columns (5) to (15) will be recorded In column (16) -

Amount and column (17) - Account No. of the account to be credited.

PROPOSEDFORMATFOR THE DAILYSTATEMENT OF CHEQUES RECEIVED


| Cachwer, Date. . |
| :---: |
|  |

## Checked and approved, Chief accountant <br> Chief accountant

Date. ..... .

Posted to
Cash book - Recelpts,
Data: ...
...... .

## Remarka

$-(6)+(7)+(8)+(9)+(10)+(11)+(12)+(13)+(14)+(15)+(18)+(17)+(18)=(5)$

- all traneactions not recor ded in the columne (0) to (17) will be recorded in column (18) Amount and column (19) - Account No of the account to be credited

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR THE CASH BOOK - RECEIPTS


## Remarks:

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR THE COLUMNAR PETTY CASH BOOK


Remarks
$-(7)+(8)+(9)+(10)+(11)+(12)+(13)+(14)+(15)=(6)$

- columns ( 7 ) to (14) to be
- all transactione not recorded in the columne (7) to (14) will be recorded in column (15) -

Amount and column (18) - Account No of the account to be deblted

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR WEEKLY REPORTING OF RECEIPTS

| Category of receipts | Sa |  | Su |  | Mo |  | Tue |  | Wed |  | Thu |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | Amount | No. | Amount | No. | Amount | No. | Amount | No. | Amount | No. | Amount | No. | Amount |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1. Private connections <br> 2 Gov. Institutions <br> 3. Tankers <br> 4 Industria//comm connectio <br> 5. Kiosks <br> 6. Kiosks (WSEP) <br> 7 Sub - total <br> 8. Deposits <br> 9 Reconnection fees <br> 10.Fines/ penalties <br> 11. Installation/repair meters <br> 12.Bankcharges <br> 13.Stamp duty <br> 14.Others <br> 15. Total <br> 16. Cumulative total since 1st of last month <br> 17. Cumulative total since 1st of new month <br> 18. Theoretical receipts from 1st of month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cashier, <br> Date $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Checked and approved, Chief accountent, Date: $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Remarks:

$-1+2+3+4+5+6=7$
$-7+8+9+10+11+12+13+14=15$
$-(2)+(4)+(6)+(8)+(10)+(12)=(14)$
$-(3)+(5)+(7)+(9)+(11)+(13)=(15)$

## PROPOSED FORMAT FOR MONTHLY REPORTING OF RECEIPTS

| No. | Category of receipts | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & \text { lasi } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ | This month | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & \text { this } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ | Budget 19.... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 . \\ & 2 . \\ & 3 . \\ & 4 . \\ & 5 . \\ & 6 . \end{aligned}$ | Private connections Gov. institutions Tankers Industrial/ comm. connections Kiosks Kiosks (WSEP) |  |  |  |  |
| 7. | Sub-total |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 8 . \\ & 9 . \\ & 10 . \\ & 11 . \\ & 12 . \\ & 13 . \\ & 14 . \end{aligned}$ | Deposits <br> Reconnection fees <br> Fines/ penalties <br> Installation/ repair meters <br> Bank charges <br> Stamp duty <br> Others |  |  |  |  |
| 15. | Total |  |  |  |  |



Checked and approved, Chief accountant, Date:

Posted to General Ledger, Ref. no.:
Date: $\qquad$

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR THE CASH AT BANK BOOK - EXPENDITURES


## Remarks

$-(8)+(7)+(8)+(9)+(10)+(11)+(12)+(13)+(14)+(15)+(18)=(5)$

- columns (6) to (15) to be used for the most regularly used expendture accounts
- all transections not recorded in the columns (0) to (15) will be recorded in column (10) -

Amount and column (17) - Account No. of the eccount to be debited

## FORMAT OF LEDGER PRESENTLY IN USE FOR CUSTOMER ACCOUNTS

| Reg. No. | Name | House |  | Connection sheet |  | Credits |  |  |  | Arrears |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | No. | Block | No. |  | Date | Receipt No. | Cash | Allowances |  |



PROPOSEDFORMAT FOR LEDGER /LOOSE - LEAFE CARDS FOR CUSTOMER ACCOUNTS


Rernarks
$-(2)+(3)+(4)+(5)=(0)$
$-(7)-(8)=(9)$
$-(8)+(11)+(14) /(17) /(20)=(21)$

- Paymenta recemed will always be credited to the longest outstanding belance Column (21) to be specified agewise in records of next month

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR DAILY REPORTING ON DELIVERIES TO TANKERS

| Serial <br> No. | Delivered to | Name of <br> driver | Registration <br> no. of <br> tanker | Delivered <br> in I. | Signature <br> for <br> receipt | Unit <br> price <br> per I. | Total <br> price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ | (2) |  | $(3)$ | $(4)$ | $(5)$ | $(6)$ | $(7)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(8)$ |

Encl: ....... approved requests for delivery

| Prepared by: | Checked and approved, Chief accountant, Date: $\qquad$ | Posted to customer accts: Date: Ref. no. .......... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ............................. | .................................. | .......................... |

COLLECTION DATA FOR THE WEEK FROM ../../.. to ../../.

|  | lst meter <br> reading | 2nd meter <br> reading | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ pumped |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sat |  |  |  | hours <br> pumped |
| Sun |  |  |  |  |
| Mon |  |  |  |  |
| Tue |  |  |  |  |
| Hed |  |  |  |  |
| Thu |  |  |  | $m^{3}$ |
| Fri |  |  |  | hrs. |
| Totals |  |  |  |  |


| (A) revenue from kiosks for this week (See Annex: ....kiosks) | $\mathfrak{L S}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| (B) bulk meter reading at beginning of week | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| (C) bulk meter reading at end of week | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ |


| (D) $m^{3}$ pumped: $C-B$ | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| (E) 10\% physical loss: $0.1 \times \mathrm{D}$ | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ |
| (F) theoretical quantity sold at kiosks: D-E | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ |
| (G) theoretical number of jouz sold at kiosks: $(1000 / 40) \times F=25 \times F$ | jouz |
| (H) theoretical income from kiosks: price/jouz $\times G=£ S$. ./jouz $\times G$ | £S |



Observations for the week:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

NUWC/Euroconsult (October 1991)

Revenue collected:

| Kiosk No. | Amount received | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 |  |  |
| TOT |  |  |
|  | Cashier, <br> Date: $\qquad$ | Checked and approved, Chief accountant, Date: $\qquad$ |

PROPOSEDFORMATFOR MONTHLY REPORTING OF CONSUMER ACCOUNTS

| No | Description | Private connections/Asea |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gov } \\ & \text { Insti } \end{aligned}$ | Tankers | $\left[\begin{array}{c} \text { Indust / } \\ \text { Comm, conn } \end{array}\right.$ | Kionke | Kiozks (WSEP) | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1 | Outstanding balance beginning this month <br> $>3$ months <br> 2-3 months <br> 1-2 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Sub - total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Charges this month water bills other charges |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Sub - total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Allowances / deductions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Sub - total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Payments recenved |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B | Balance end this month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - | Agowise schedule of balance and this month <br> . $>3$ months <br> 2- 3 months <br> . 1-2 months <br> . last month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 10 | No. of registered connections: | End Last month | Naw conn | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dis- } \\ & \text { conn. } \end{aligned}$ | Roconn | End this month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
|  | Pravte connections <br> Gov. Instuntions <br> Tankers <br> Industinl/ comm connections <br> Klosks <br> Kiosks (WSEP) <br> Total |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Remarks

| Drawn up by Date .. | Charges this month (3) and allowances/deductions (5) posted to the General Ledger. <br> Dato <br> Ref.no $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Checked and approved. Chiof accountant, Date |  |

[^0]PROPOSEDFORMAT FOR PAYROLL SUMMARY SHEET

| No. | Cost Centre/ Description | Management and administration 100 | Accourts $200$ | Water production 300 | Water <br> distribution <br> 400 | Transportation 500 |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (B) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 2 3 4 | Basic salary Overtime Allowances Transportation allowances |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Total gross pay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Deductions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Income tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Co-op shop/society |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Stafl loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Sale of stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | House rent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | Fines/ penalties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | Pension fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | Alimony |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | Heaith tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | Social insurance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Labour union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | Stamp duty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | Weter bills |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Total deductions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | Total net pay: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | - by cash |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | - by bank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | - total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $24$ | No. of employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Drawn up by' |
| :--- |
| Date: .......... .. .. |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |


| Checked and approved, |
| :--- |
| Chief accountant, |
| Date. .................... |
|  |

Posted to General Ledger - payroll
control,
Date:
Ref. no.. .................
$\qquad$


| Drawn up by: Date: | Checked and approved Chief accountant, Date: $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |

Posted to General Ledger, Date: $\qquad$
Ref: $\qquad$

residential buildings
Furniture and fittings-
office buildings and pu
stations
Communication equipr
Miscellaneous assets
Work in progress
Accumulated deprec
Buildings
Buildings, residential
Buildings, offices
Pumping stations
Temporary structures

Vehiclos
Passenger vehicles and pıck-ups
Trucks and busses
Motorcycles
Bicycles
Production system

## Boreholes

Borehole pumps
Generators
Power lines
Electrical switchgear
Overhead tanks
Storage reservors
Pipelines, fittings
Distribution system
01 Booster pumps
02 Pipelines and fittings
03 Consumer connections
04 Kıosks
05 Kıosks (WSEP)
Tools and instruments
Construction equipment
Office equipment A A
Furniture and fittings - A
Fula
residential buildings
Furniture and fittings - A
office buildings and pumping stations
Communication equipment
Miscellaneous assets A
Current assets


| Direct operating costs | 792 |
| :--- | :--- |

Power and electricity
Fuel and lubricants

## Water consumption

Chemicals
Other consumable stores ..... 802
Consumable tools and instruments ..... 804
Maintenance and repair of production system ..... 805
Maintenance and repair of distribution system ..... 806Contractor fees81x
Maintenance and repair: ..... 810
Buildings, residentia ..... 812
Buildings, offices ..... 813
ehicles ..... 814
Furniture and fittings - residential buildings
816
Furniture and fittings-office buildings ..... 817Other indirect operating costs819
Stationeries and printing
Postage, tel
hininiting costo velucles
nsurances - general
Other consumable stores
Board of Directors expenses

## Audit fees

## Legal fees

Entertaining costs
Local taxes and rates
Advertising and publicity costs
Custom charges, handling fees
Freight charges
Provision for bad and doubtful debts
Depreciation costs:
Buildings, residential
Buildings, offices
Pumping stations
Temporary structures
Vehicles
Production system
Distribution system
Tools and instruments
Construction equipment
Furniture and fittings- residential buildings
Furniture and fittings - office buildings and pumping statior

Communlcation equipment
Miscellaneous assets

## Revenue

Private connections Government institutions
Tankers
Industr./commercial connections
Kıosks
Kiosks (WSEP)

Other income

## Connection fees

Connections - direct costs
Reconnection fees
Fines, penalties
Installation, repair, changing meters
Bank charges
House rent charged out
Allowances/ deductions granted
Sales of stores
Other income

## SUBSIDIARY LEDGERS:

Fixod assots rogistorfledger cards
Work in progress ledger (specrication per job number)
Stores ledgers
Various consumer accounts ledgers
Personal accounts ledgers (specification per employee)
Consumer accounts ledger (specrfication of
deposit per customer)

## PROPOSED FORMAT OF MONTHLY FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SHEET

Management information as per :

| Account No. | Description | $\begin{gathered} \text { Up to } \\ \hline \text { last month } \end{gathered}$ | This month | Up to <br> this month | Budget | Prop. budget |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | A. REVENUE |  |  |  |  |  |
| 801 | Private connections |  |  |  |  |  |
| 802 | Gov. Institutions |  |  |  |  |  |
| 803 | Tankers |  |  |  |  |  |
| 804 | Industr./comm.connections |  |  |  |  |  |
| 805 | Kıosks |  |  |  |  |  |
| 806 | Kıosks (WSEP) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sub-total |  |  |  |  |  |
| $81 \times$ | Other income |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL REVENUE |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | B. COST ACCOUNTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| 701/4 | Salaries |  |  |  |  |  |
| 705 | Wages |  |  |  |  |  |
| 706 | Overtime |  |  |  |  |  |
| 707/21 | Other personnel related costs |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sub-total personnel costs |  |  |  |  |  |
| 731/41 | Direct operating costs |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75x | Maintenance and repars |  |  |  |  |  |
| 76x/77x | Other indirect operating costs |  |  |  |  |  |
| 78x/ 79x | Depreciation costs |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL COST ACCOUNTS |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | C. RESULT THIS FINANCIAL YEAR |  |  |  |  |  |


| Drawn up by Date | Checked and approved. Chief accountant, Date: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

Remarks.
$-(3)+(4)=(5)$

ANNEX to Monhtly Financial Management Information Sheet
Management information as per.

| Account No. | Description | Management and adminstration 100 | Accounts $200$ | $\qquad$ | Water production 400 | $\qquad$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 801 \\ & 802 \\ & 803 \\ & 804 \\ & 805 \\ & 806 \end{aligned}$ | A. REVENUE: <br> Private connections <br> Gov. institutions <br> Tankers <br> Industr / comm connections <br> Kıosks <br> Kıosks (WSEP) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 81x | Sub - total <br> Other income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL REVENUE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | B. COST ACCOUNTS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 701/4 | Salaries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 705 | Wages |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 706 | Overtıme |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 707/21 | Other personnel related costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sub - total personnel costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 731/41 | Direct operating costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75x | Maintenance and repair |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $76 \times / 77 x$ | Other indirect operating costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $78 x / 79 x$ | Depreciation costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL COST ACCOUNTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | C. RESULT THIS FINANCIAL YEAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Drawn up by. .... .. .. ...... . |
| :--- |
| Date: .... .......... |
|  |
| ................................................................ |


| Checked and approved, |
| :--- |
| Chief accountant, |
| Date: ... ......... . . |
|  |

Remarks'

$$
-(3)+(4)+(5)+(6)+(7)=(8)
$$



Remarks
$-(3)+(4)=(5)$
$-1+2 / 3=4$
$-4 / 1=5$

| Acc. no. | Description | Balance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | End of this quarten | End of last quarter |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | ASSETS: |  |  |
| $1 \mathrm{x} x-15 x$ | Fixed assets |  |  |
| 2xx | Current assets: |  |  |
| 20x | Stocks and stores |  |  |
| 220 | Cash in hand |  |  |
| 22x | Cash at bank |  |  |
| 23x | Debtors and prepayments: |  |  |
| 231 | Private connections |  |  |
| 232 | Gov. institutions |  |  |
| 233 | Tankers |  |  |
| 234 | Ind./ comm. customers |  |  |
| 235 | Kiosks |  |  |
| 236 | Kiosks (WSEP) |  |  |
| 238 | Prepayments and deposits |  |  |
| 239 | Provision for bad and doubtful debts |  |  |
| $24 x$ | Staff personnel accounts TOTAL ASSETS |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | LIABILITIES: |  |  |
| 15 x | Accumulated depreciation |  |  |
| 3 xx | Current liabilities: |  |  |
| 301 | Accounts payable |  |  |
| 302 | Unclaimed salaries and waģes |  |  |
| 303/6 | Current accounts |  |  |
| 32x | Statutory accounts |  |  |
| 330 | Accrued expenses |  |  |
| 34x | Other liabilities |  |  |
| 401 | Deposits by customers |  |  |
| 5 xx | Capital: |  |  |
| 501 | Capital |  |  |
| 502 | Capital - grants |  |  |
| 503 | Capital - loans |  |  |
|  | TOTAL LIABILITIES |  |  |
|  | RESULT THIS FINANCIAIL YEAR |  |  |


| No | Description | Coming month | Coming Month +1 | Coming month +2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Balance at beginning of month: <br> - Cash in hand <br> - Cash at bank: <br> Bank of Sudan, acc. no ... <br> Unity Bank, acc. no. $\qquad$ Unity Bank, acc. no. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL BALANCE BEGIINING OF MONTHReceipts: |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  | - Debtors: <br> Private connections <br> Gov. institutions <br> Tankers <br> Ind./comm connections <br> Kiosks <br> Kiosks (WSEP) |  |  |  |
|  | - Other income |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL RECEIPTS |  |  |  |
| 3 | Expenditures |  |  |  |
|  | - Salaries and wages and other personnel related costs <br> - Direct operating costs <br> - Maintenance and repair <br> - Other indirect operating costs |  |  |  |
| 6 | TOTAL EXPENDITURES |  |  |  |
| 4 | BALANCE AT THE END OF THE MONTH |  |  |  |

Remarks:
$-(1)+(2) / .(3)=(4)$

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR PHYSICAL VERIFICATION OF STOCKS

## Physical verification of stocks and stores

Location:

## Date:



## Remarks:

$-(5) \times(6)=(7)$

|  | Storekeeper, Date: $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |

## Stocktaking team, <br> Date:

## FIXED ASSET LEDGER CARD

Description of asset:
Supplier/ manufacturer:
Brand/type:
Model or serial no.
Engine no.:
Chassis no.:
Drawing ref.:
Othewr identifying marks:

Date acquired/ completed:
Estimated lofetime: yrs
Depreciation rate: /yr
Location:
Accounts ref.:
Cost data:

- acquisition costs:
-freight, insurance, etc.:
- other installation costs:
- total costs

DEPRECIATION

| Date | Accts <br> ref. | Period | Amount <br> of <br> depr. | New <br> book <br> value | Remarks |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

PROPOSED ANNUAL DEPRICIATION RATES OF FIXED ASSETS

| Category of assets | Lifetime <br> $(y r s)$ | Annual rate of <br> depreciation <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ | $(2)$ | $(3)$ |
| Land | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | - |
| Buildings, permanent | 25 | 4 |
| Buildings, temporary | 3 | 33.3 |
| Vehicles | 4 | 25 |
| Production system: |  |  |
| - Boreholes | 5 | 20 |
| - Borehole pumps | 5 | 20 |
| - Generators | 10 | 10 |
| - Power lines | 5 | 20 |
| - Electrical switchgear | 15 | 6.7 |
| - Overhead tanks | 15 | 6.7 |
| - Storage reservoirs | 20 | 5 |
| - Pipelines, fittings |  |  |
| Distribution system: | 10 | 10 |
| - Booster pumps | 20 | 5 |
| - Pipelines, fittings | 10 | 10 |
| - Consumer connections | 10 | 10 |
| - Kiosks | 5 | 20 |
| Tools and instruments | 5 | 20 |
| Construction equipment | 5 | 20 |
| Office equipment | 10 | 10 |
| Furniture and fittings | 5 | 20 |
| Communication equipment | 5 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous assets |  |  |

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR VERIFICATION OF ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE - CUSTOMER ACCOUNTS


## Remarks:

$-(10)+(11)+(12)+(13)=(9)$


Drawn up by:
Date:

Checked and approved,
Chief accountant,
Date:

PROPOSED FORMAT FOR BIN CARD


PROPOSED FORMAT FOR STORES LEDGER

STORES LEDGER CARD

Item: .....................
Description:
Maker's part no.
Unit of measure ...............
Issue price:


| Date | Voucher <br> no. | IN | OUT | BALANCE | Unit <br> cosi | Total <br> Value | Accounts <br> initiai <br> for entry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ | $(2)$ | $(3)$ | $(4)$ | $(5)$ | $(6)$ | $(7)$ | $(8)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SECTION REPORTING FORMS

## WHY FORMS FOR REPORTING?

- Promotes completeness
- Always in same order, so easy to compare reports from different periods
- Shorter than prose
- Once you are used to them, it takes little time to fill them
- Takes little time of manager to consult form reports
- Makes heads of departments/sections aware of what happens in their unit


## WHY DAILY REPORT FORM?

- For recording in department or section itself; to prepare for weekly/monthly reporting


## WHY (SOMETIMES) WEEKLY REPORTING?

- Management cannot wait one full month to be informed about what happens in the sections


## WHY MONTHLY REPORTING?

- Contains all weekly reported data, but reduces the number of forms for longer periods

SECTION REPORTING FORMS

## OPERATIONS SECTION

NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION
MONTHLY ACTIVITY REPORT

OPERATIONS SECTION

| Name <br> employee: | Jobtitle: | Station: | Shift or type <br> of absence: | Period: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

INSPECTIONS MADE:

| Date: | Station <br> inspected: | Inspector: | Remarks: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Inspector: <br> Signed: <br> Date: |

Example how form should be used: NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION NYALA - SUDAN

MONTHLY ACTIVITY REPORT
MONTH:.... 199.
OPERATIONS SECTION

| Name employee: | Jobtitle: | Station: | Shift or type of absence: | Period: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abd. Ali Must. ,' | $\text { 2nd } \begin{array}{cc} \text { cl. } & \text { P.O. } \\ \ldots & \\ \ldots & \end{array}$ | F. house Museh | $\begin{aligned} & 6.00-14.00 \\ & 14.00-22.00 \\ & \text { sick } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 / 8-15 / 8 \\ & 16 / 8-22 / 8 \\ & 23 / 8-30 / 8 \end{aligned}$ |

INSPECTIONS MADE:

| Date: | Station <br> inspected : | Inspector: | Remarks: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

$$
\backslash
$$




## NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION NYALA - SUDAN

OPERATIONS SECTION
Date:......... 19
BOREHOLE LEVEL RECORDING

## This recording should be carried out weekly!

The starting date os to be determined by the Water Engineer, but should not be later than December 1.

Water levels in thirteen boreholes should be recorded whether there is a pump installed or not.

If pumps are in operation these should not be stopped. Write reading in meters in the appropriate column.

WATER LEVEL

| Borehole or | Pump in operation <br> well |  | No pump or not <br> in operation <br> from top casing <br> from top <br> of casing | from ground <br> level <br> level |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Pumphouse 1 <br> Pumphouse 2 <br> Pumphouse 3 <br> Pumphouse 4 <br> Pumphouse 5 |  |  |  |
| Karari 1 <br> Karari 2 <br> Karari 3 |  |  |  |  |
| Railway 1 <br> Railway 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Museh 1 <br> Museh 2 <br> Museh 3 |  |  |  |  |

All counting starts from the bridge
Recorded by:
Signature:

## NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORA!IION NYALA - SUDAN

OPERATIONS SECTION
Date:......... 19
BOREHOLE LEVEL RECORDING

## This recording should be carried out weekly!

The starting date is to be determined by the Water Engineer, but should not be later than December 1.

Water levels in thirteen boreholes should be recorded whether there is a pump installed or not.

If pumps are in operation these should not be stopped. Write reading in meters in the appropriate column.

WATER LEVEL

| Borehole or well | Pump in operation |  | No pump or not in operation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | from top of casing | from ground leve] | from top of casing | from ground level |
| Pumphouse 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Pumphouse 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Pumphouse 3 |  |  |  |  |
| Pumphouse 4 |  |  |  |  |
| Pumphouse 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Karari 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Karari 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Karari 3 |  |  |  |  |
| Railway 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Railway 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Museh 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Museh 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Museh 3 |  |  |  |  |

All counting starts from the bridge
Recorded by:
Signature:


Status of submersible pumps and switchboards nyala july 1993

| PUMP | SWITCHBOARD |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | NORMAL AMP PUMPING |
|  | DRAW |


Staff: 3 shifts of 2 operators

1. no pump simple manual switch
2. unknown
3. Grundfos

Delta Control
w/ampmeter 20 A
.
no brand
w/ampmeter 9 A
24 hours
4. Grundfos
5. Grundfos no brand defective

Staff: 4 shifts of 1 operator and 1 watchman

| KAR1 Grundfos | Grundfos | w/ampmeter | 14,2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 24 hours |
| KAR2 Grundfos | Grundfos | w/ampmeter | 14,2 | (from August |
|  | w/ overloa | **) |  | not between 24 - 3 hrs ) |
| KAR3no pump | Grundfos | w/ampmeter |  |  |
|  | w/ overloa | **) |  |  |


Staff: 4 shifts of 1 operator and 1 watchman

| 1. Grundfos $6 / 5$ | Grundfos | w/o ampmeter |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Grundfos $6 / 5$ | Grundfos | *) <br> i/o ampmeter |
|  |  | (from August <br> (frot between |
|  |  | *) |

************************* Museh ***********************************)
Staff: 3 shifts of 1 operator and 1 watchman


*) Indicator lamp shows when pump is under power
**) Operator should switch off pump when overload signal is lit.
All shifts: $6-14 \mathrm{hrs}, 14-22 \mathrm{hrs}$ and $22-6 \mathrm{hrs}$
A:\work93\submpumps w/ : with w/o : without


(

SECTION REPORTING FORMS

## MAINTENANCE SECTION

NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION NYALA - SUDAN
MONTHLY ACTIVITY REPORT

| MECHANICAL MAINTENANCE SECTION |
| :--- |
| Name    <br> employee: Jobtitle Shift or type <br> of absence: Period: <br>     | |  |
| :--- |

REPAIRS, INSTALLATION \& MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES

| Date: | Pump or object <br> worked on: | What work done: | Materials <br> used: | Result: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Example how form should be used:
NATIONAL URBAN WATER COFPORATION NYALA - SUDAN
MONTHLY ACTIVITY REPORT
MONTH:.... 199.
MECHANICAL MAINTENANCE SECTION

| Name <br> employee: | Jobtitle | Shift or type <br> CiE absence: | Period: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Adam Abdalla | Ass. mechanic |  |  |
| $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6.00-14.00 <br> $1.4 .00-22.00$ <br> l.eave or sick | $1 / 8-15 / 8$ <br> $16 / 8-22 / 8$ <br> $23 / 8-30 / 8$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

REPAIRS, INSTALLATION \& MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES




MONTHLY ACTIVITY REPORT
MONTH:.... 199.
ELECTRICAL MAINTENANCE SECTION

| Name <br> employee: | Jobtitle | Shift or type <br> of absence: | Period: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

REPAIRS, INSTALLATION \& MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES

| Date: | What object is <br> worked on: | What work done: | Materials <br> used: | Result: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Example how form should be used:
NATIONAL URBAN WATER COIRPORATION NYALA - SUDAN
MONTHLY ACTIVITY REPORT
MONTH: .... 199.
ELECTRICAL MAINTENANCE SECTION

| Name <br> employee: | Jobtitle | Shift or type <br> of absence: | Period: |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Adam Ibrahim | Elect.n 1stcl <br> ,$\ldots$ <br> ,, | $6.00-14.00$ <br> $14.00-22.00$ <br> leave or sick | $1 / 8-15 / 8$ <br> $16 / 8-22 / 8$ <br> $23 / 8-30 / 8$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

REPAIRS, INSTALLATION \& MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES

| Date:What object is <br> worked on: | What work done: | Materials <br> used: | Result: |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |



Ai"




قا



DVNT
تو همه / /

SECTION REPORTING FORMS PIPELINES SECTION

```
        NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION NYALA - SUDAN
PIPELINES SECTION DATE:..... 199.
PIPELINE REPAIR REPORT Time start:..... Time finish:....
Specifications on pipeline repair:
Location (mention also house numbers of house nearest by):
Kind and size of pipe repaired:
Reason of leak:
How is repair performed and what are the fittings used:
Repair is: temporary permanent
Number of staff involved in the work:
Commander:
Chief technician:
lst class pipefitter:
2nd class pipefitter:
Pipefitter assistant:
Labourers:
Name of person in charge of the group:
His signature:
```


أ
碞

ألنظ, , بـين مو قو الألكسو
 كيف
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ !
$\qquad$
$\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.

$: /{ }^{\prime}$

$\therefore$ / jlmann


تو

PIPELINE REPAIR FORM

## NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION

NYALA - SUDAN

PIPELINES SECTION

## INVESTIGATION OF VALVE CHAMBER STATUS

Area:
Closest house nr.:............

| CHAMBER | Length | Width |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Outside dimension | $\cdots$ | cm |
| Inside dimension | $\cdots$ | cm |


| VALVES | $(1)$ | $(2)$ | $(3)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of valve installed | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
| Pipe diameter | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
| Handle present | $Y / N$ | $Y / N$ | $Y / N$ |
| Valve in need of repair | $Y / N$ | $Y / N$ | $Y / N$ |

Quantity of dirt to be removed:
quarter of the chamber
half of the chamber all the chamber

| REPAIRS NEEDED | No. of courses of brick: .... <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  |
| :--- | :--- |

```
EXISTING COVER
Type: ... None ... Precast cement ...Steel
Status: ... OK ... Some repair needed ... Needs new
```

Remarks: $\qquad$

WHEN PIPELINE MAPS OF NYALA ARE BEING MADE, ALL VALVES SHOULD BE NUMBERED IN A LOGICAL WAY !


位

دْ

－政（2


－
－ójèl dó－r


號


- n

يِ


ónl ond angell axal


SECTION REPORTING FORMS
METER MECHANICAL AND INSPECTION SECTION

## NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION

## DAILY TEAM ACTIVITY REPORT

DATE: ....
METER MECHANICS \& INSPECTION SECTION
Meter mechanic:
Inspector:

| House nr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| House nr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| House nr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| House nr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| House nr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Code: Activity:
Totals:

1. Disconnection
2. Failed disconnection
3. Reconnection
4. Failed reconnection
5. General inspection
6. Meter cleaning
7. Inspection on illegal connection
8. Inspection new construction

|  |
| :--- |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

Remarks:

底


$$
\mid
$$

1罗
（位 an all ；an＝l！ ＇


د 11


$$
\left\{\left.\begin{array}{cccc}
\cdots \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots
\end{array} \right\rvert\,\right.
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ع }
\end{aligned}
$$

METER MECHANICS \& INSPECTION SECTION



SECTION REPORTING FORMS

## METER READING SECTION

NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION NYALA - SUDAN
DAILY INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITY REPORT
DATE:....
METER READING SECTION
Name meter reader:.................
House numbers of meters read:


Remarks and irregularities:
Signed:

SECTION REPORTING FORMS

## CONSUMER ACCOUNTS SECTION

WEEKLY STATUS REPORT Week nr.: .. from ../.. till ../.. 199. CONSUMER ACCOUNTS SECTION

This report is to be handed in every saturday morning before 10.00

| Block <br> nr. | Consumer account <br> clerk's name | Accounts are <br> up-to-date <br> till: | No. of dis- <br> connection <br> not. issued |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Grmt acc. <br> Tankers <br> Comm.\& Ind. <br> Concess.kiosks <br> $\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots$ |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |  |
| 13 |  |  |  |
| 14 |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |  |
| 18 |  |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |  |
| 21 |  |  |  |
| 22 |  |  |  |
| 23 |  |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |  |
| 26 |  |  |  |
| 27 |  |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |  |

Chief of section:
Date:
Time:
Signature:

MONTHLY REPORT
MONTH:....
TANKERS

| Date <br> bill <br> sent: | Date <br> meter <br> reading: | Customer <br> nr.: | Customer <br> name: | Amount <br> this <br> bill: | Amount <br> arrears: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

التقر ير الشهي ى : شهـ .....................


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - الديـئة القو ميق لصياه الطدن } \\
& \text { امدار الفو الير لا لهr الب التا كو }
\end{aligned}
$$

NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION
MONTHLY REPORT

GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS

| Date <br> bill <br> sent: | Date <br> meter <br> reading: | Customer <br> nr.: | Customer <br> name: | Amount <br> this <br> bill: | Amount <br> arrears: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |



COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

| Date <br> bill <br> sent: | Date <br> meter <br> reading: | Customer <br> nr. | Customer <br> name: | Amount <br> this <br> bill: | Amount <br> arrears: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |





SECTION REPORTING FORMS

## TREASURY SECTION

SECTION REPORTLNG FORMS

## GENERAL ACCOUNTS SECTION




(7 (استمارة وتم ( 7 )
اللهيئة القو مية لمياه العد ن/ نهالا

التار ين/
المو ضوع/ : تقر يو المحلو مات المالية/ شهو -

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
الشههو فی//:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
 الدحاو بل من الفاشو لقسم دلهالا ?


 ثالثا / التحاو ويل/

 ع 0
 / الاكشاك الجديد זّ/ الاكشاك القد يهم/ ع/ ع/ الموٌ سبیات ( ا ا 1

 / الـز Y/ بعل السو دان



الدئُة القو مية لمياه المدن / ليالا
بيا لات الحدمبيل الا سبو :يلية م اكشاك المشر وع

4.-


(
…...............
 بب/ كمية المياه الانى هير فت للا كثاك بالجو

$$
\ldots \text {...................... }
$$

سبة الح大ميل هذا الا سبوع بو اتٌ 1
\% $1 \cdot x$ $\qquad$ ب

سمر الجوز و احد جلهه

SECTION REPORTING FORMS

PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION SECTION

MONTHLY REPORT
PERSONNEL SECTION

MONTH: . . . . . . . . .

1) PERSONNEL EMPLOYED AT THE END OF THE MONTH

|  | MGT (1) | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { CLER. } \\ \& \\ +\quad(2) \end{array}$ | LABOUR $+(3)$ | CASUAL LABOUR $+(4)$ | ASSIGNED <br> OUT OF <br> NYALA <br> $+(5)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & =(6) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Management |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mechan. maintenance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electr. maintenance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pipelines |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Meter Mech.\& Insp. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Meter readers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer accounts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treasury |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General accounts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personnel |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Administration |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Section general |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drivers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total per category |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Specify personnel assigned out of NUWC Nyala (they must not be recorded under sections):
Name: Section: Job title: Assigned to:
2) NEW HIRINGS:

| Date: | "Name: | Section: | Rank: | Job title: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

3) LEAVING SERVICE:

| Date: | Name: | Section: | Rank: | Job title: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

4) DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS:
Date:
5) ON SUSPENSION:

| Date: | Name: | Section: | Till: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |

6) FORESEEN RETIREMENTS IN NEXT 12M MONTHS:
7) FORESEEN MILITAIRY SERVICE ANL PDF INVOLVEMENTS:
8) VACANCIES TO BE FILLED:
9) PROGRESS ON CATCH-UP WORK POST'--SERVICE BENEFITS:
10) FURTHER INFORMATION TO BE REFORTED:

Signed:
Date:

Chief Personnel section

MONTHLY REPORT

1) PERSONNEL EMPLOYED AT THE END OF THE MONTH

|  | MGT <br> (1) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CLER. } \\ & \& \quad A C C . \\ & +\quad(2) \end{aligned}$ | LABOUR $+(3)$ | CASUAL <br> LABOUR <br> $+(4)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ASS I GNED } \\ & \text { OUT OF } \\ & \text { NYALA } \\ & +\quad(5) \end{aligned}$ | TOTAL $=(6)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Management |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operations <br> Mechan. maintenance <br> Electr. maintenance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pipelines <br> Meter Mech. \& Insp. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Meter readers Consumer accounts Treasury General accounts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personnel <br> Administration <br> Section general <br> Stores <br> Garage <br> Drivers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total per category |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specify personnel a recorded under secti Name: | ig ns ) | out <br> As | f NUWC <br> igned | Nyala | hey must | not |

2) NEW HIRINGS:

| Date: | Name: | Section: | Rank: | Job title: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

```
    NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORIPORATION NYALA - SUDAN
MONTHLY REPORT
PERSONNEL SIECTION
MONTH: . . . . . . . .
```

1) PERSONNEL EMPLOYED AT THE END OF THE MONTH


| 2) NEW HIRINGS: |
| :--- |
| Date: |

3) LEAVING SERVICE:

| Date: | Name: | Section: | Rank: | Job title: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| 4) DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS: |
| :--- |
| Date: |

5) ON SUSPENSION:

| Date: | Name: | Section: | Till: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |

6) FORESEEN RETIREMENTS IN NEXT 12M MONTHS:
7) FORESEEN MILITAIRY SERVICE AND PDF INVOLVEMENTS:
8) VACANCIES TO BE FILLED:
9) PROGRESS ON CATCH-UP WORK POST-SERVICE BENEFITS:
10) FURTHER INFORMATION TO BE REPORTED:

Signed:
Date:

Chief Personnel section


- تدرج اسماء الحامليى بالمحطلات الاخرى - كاس - النجى بالمربیات الخاصة بالاقسام



ر اكاة الا


- 5is , is
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
- 

مر اعاة الـتد

$\qquad$
الو ظائف الڤ $\underset{\sim}{2} \rightarrow 1 / 0$ رسير

玉́vëind EXi فو ائد مابعـد التـد مة
1'0 S النتو قي8 رئيبـ.. قنـم شئو ن الِا فراد
(琼 (ćs!

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

$\qquad$ أヒاة التقاعد فی ال
$\qquad$

T. $193 / 1 / 1$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
「"Oe


لو ظلائف الدناغرة (Y)
$\hat{y}+\infty$ à $1 / 0$

سبر الدداء عن الدتاخر من الحمل

$\underset{\sim}{\text { aneiqiud }}$ - oriesj

هو أيد مابحـد الثد مة
"os,

$$
\therefore .\left._{1}\right|^{\prime} \therefore \ldots
$$

$$
\operatorname{wnl}^{\prime} \times \text { conkol }
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{S}_{2}(2, \quad \text { r' }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \cdots \cdots
\end{aligned}
$$

In summary, a possible format for the Job Descriptions looks as follows:r, , , no DEPARTMENT:
SECTION:
RESPONSIBLE TO:
RESPONSIBLE FOR:


DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES:
1
2
3

TASKS TO BE UNDERTAKEN:
1
2
3
4
ETC
RESULTS TO BE ACHIEVED:

FINANCIAL AUTHORITY:
WORKING .CONDITIONS:

.

place:
movement:
working hours:
overtime:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {, A"品 } \\
& \text { : ils! } \\
& \text { (N, N) } 5^{\prime \prime} \text { w }
\end{aligned}
$$



EXPERIENCE REQUIRED:

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS:

$$
1,1+\cdots, 0,1
$$

ATTITUDES AND PERSONALITY:
RANK/PAY SCALE:
SALARY: $\quad \oiiint_{y}^{\prime j}$
ALLOWANCES :
OTHER BENEFITS:

It is clear that this is a rather sophisticated model, which does not need to be applied in full in the Nyala situation. However the process of talking about the details for each job will assist greatly in bringing ambiguities in the open and in establishing consensus about expectations and results.

 nesporkigle Respencold



Task, to be undertalion

Result to be achiciod
teclimguret aqupinat tiused.



保 1 !

................. !
....................
............... :
\%/L .


$\qquad$ T






worleing Cendition
............ …piace ............................................................. - maven unt .... ........................................


lessivel


 salay aroup.

 cher-bariet. (.............................

In summary, a possible format for the Job Descriptions looks as follows:r JOB TITLE:


DEPARTMENT:


SECTION
RESPONSIBLE TO:
RESPONSIBLE FOR:
DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES
1
2
3

TASKS TO BE UNDERTAKEN:
1
2
3
4
ETC

RESULTS TO BE ACHIEVED:
EQUIPMENT/TECHNIQUES TO BE USED:
FINANCIAL AUTHORITY:

```
WORKING .CONDITIONS: , lett, isp
place: : iBo!
```



```
working hours: \(\quad\) gus. A! i,
```



QUALIFICATIONS REQUIRED:


EXPERIENCE REQUIRED:


PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS:
J) $\operatorname{la}^{\prime \prime}$

RANK/PAY SCALE: : $\quad$.
SALARY:


ALLOWANCES: $\quad \because \because, ~ \because$
OTHER BENEFITS: $\therefore 05$

It is clear that this is a rather sophisticated model, which does not need to be applied in full in the Nyala situation. However the process of talking about the details for each job will assist greatly in bringing ambiguities in the open and in establishing consensus about expectations and results.

"Job darsipena": <! $5 \times \ldots \ldots=1$
$\qquad$







Task, to be underialcon

Result to be achiviod
ta be
lechmqua fequpmant liued.
! $/$
$\qquad$
 frimenal authorithés





 -mplace................................................................ ..moverunt … ....................................................

 ilysived qualsicatint ................................



 Whame..................................................................



# NATIUNAL UKBAN WAIEK CUKYUKAIIUN 

NYALA -- SUDAN
INSTITUTIONAL STRENGTHENING AND MANAGEMENT DEVELOPMENT PROJECT


1. NAME: $\Gamma 川$
2.JOB TITLE:
2. RESPONSIBLE FOR:

6.FOLLOWING UP OF INSTRUCTIONS FOF REGULAR WORK:
(, ) willingly
(i) sometimes under protest
(l) often under protest
7.FOLLOWING UP OF INSTRUCTIONS FOR NEW TYPES OF. WORK:

3. ABILITY TO GIVE GUIDANCE TO OTHERS:
( 1 ) very good
( $A$ ) normal
( ) little
12.LEADERSHIP TALENT:...........( ) excellent
( ) good .p
( ) little
4. ABILITY TO SOLVE PROBLEMS INDEPENDANTLY: ill ( ) very good
( ) good us
( ) little ( ) very little - J~の)

## SECTION REPORTING FORMS

## PURCHASING AND STORES SECTION

NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION, NYALA - SUDAN
STORES \& PURCHASING Week nr: .. Weekly report:...till... ( to be handed in every saturday before 10 a.m.)

FUEL \& LUBRICANTS

| Date | Description | Diesel | Petrol | Engine <br> oil |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Stock beginning of week <br> Products received this week |  |  |  |
|  | Total (A) |  |  |  |
|  | Prod. distributed to Lic.nr. |  |  |  |
|  | Total distributed this week(B) |  |  |  |
|  | Total in stock end of week(A-B) |  |  |  |

LOCAL PURCHASES

| P.o.request <br> nr | Date | Description | Size | Quantity | Unit <br> price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |







اللمهئة ألقو مية لعياه إلمدن
قسم الهألز ن والمشدر وات

يرفح هذا الها لهر كل يو م سبت


الهـدر وات الهحلية




الـيبّة القو مية لمياه المدن
قسم المخا زن و المشتر وات



(1.


المثـر و ات المحلمية
C


SECTION REPORTING FORMS

## TRANSPORTATION AND GARAGE SECTION

## NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORPORATION NYALA - SUDAN

DAILY VEHICLE ACTIVITY REPORT
DATE:....

| VEHICLE NR: Assigned to: (section) Driver: |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time: |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 7-7.30 \\ & 7.30-8 \\ & 8-8.30 \\ & 8.30-9 \\ & 9-9.30 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 9.30-10 \\ & 10-10.30 \\ & 10.30-11 \\ & 11 .-11.30 \\ & 11.30-12 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 12-12.30 \\ & 12.30-13 \\ & 13-13.30 \\ & 13.30-14 \\ & 14-14.30 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll} 14.30 & -15 \\ 15 & - & 16 \\ 16 & - & 17 \\ 17 & - & 18 \\ 18 & - & 19 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll} 19 & -20 \\ 20 & - & 21 \\ 21 & - & 22 \\ 22 & - & 23 \\ 23 & - & 24 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24-7 |  |  |  |  |  |

Remarks and irregularities:
Signed:

Example how this form is to be filled:
NATIONAL URBAN WATER CORIPORATION NYALA - SUDAN
DAILY VEHICLE ACTIVITY REPORT
DATE: 16 August '93

| VEHICLE NR: <br> Assigned to: <br> (section) <br> Driver: | ```6 9 3 pipeline dept. Adum``` |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time: |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 7-7.30 \\ & 7.30-8 \\ & 8-8.30 \\ & 8.30-9 \\ & 9-9.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 3 \\ v \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 9.30-10 \\ & 10-10.30 \\ & 10.30-11 \\ & 11-11.30 \\ & 11.30-12 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{N}{N}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 12-12.30 \\ & 12.30-13 \\ & 13-13.30 \\ & 13.30-14 \\ & 14-14.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & v \\ & v \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll} 14.30 & 15 \\ 15 & - & 16 \\ 16 & - & 17 \\ 17 & - & 18 \\ 18 & -19 \end{array}$ | - |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll} 19 & - & 20 \\ 20 & - & 21 \\ 21 & - & 22 \\ 22 & - & 23 \\ 23 & - & 24 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $24-7$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Remarks and irregularities:
Signed:
693: cooling problems, needs immediate attention 5051: weak battery, tomorrow to ciarage
817: battery not fixed, tomorrow short time in garage 625: low oil level in oil pan, warning to driver


[^0]:    $-2+3=4$
    $-4 / 5=8$
    $-81.7=8$
    -9 total $=8$
    $-(3)+(4)$
    $+(5)+(8)+(7)+(8)+(8)+(10)=(11)$
    $-(11)+(12)+(13)+(14)+(15)+(16)=(17$
    $-(20)+(21) /(22)+(23)=(24)$

